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EAST HERTFORDSHIRE COMBINED DISTRICTS

## ANNUAL REPORT

of the health of

#### SAWBRIDGEWORTH URBAN DISTRICT

For the Year 1966



Report presented by

THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

and

THE PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR



#### EAST HERTFORDSHIRE COMBINED DISTRICTS

#### REPORT OF THE MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

#### FOR THE YEAR 1966

#### SAWBRIDGEWORTH URBAN DISTRICT

#### PREFACE

Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,

I have the honour to present the Annual Report upon the health of the Urban District of Sawbridgeworth for the year 1966.

The health of the population could scarcely have been better which largely explains the brevity of the report. For example, there were only 16 cases of infectious diseases, of which 15 were Measles.

The population figure showed an upward swing from 5,020 to 5,140, an increase of 120 from the 1965 figure of 70. There was a small increase of 2 in the number of live births while the deaths rose from 41 to 51. There were again no maternal deaths.

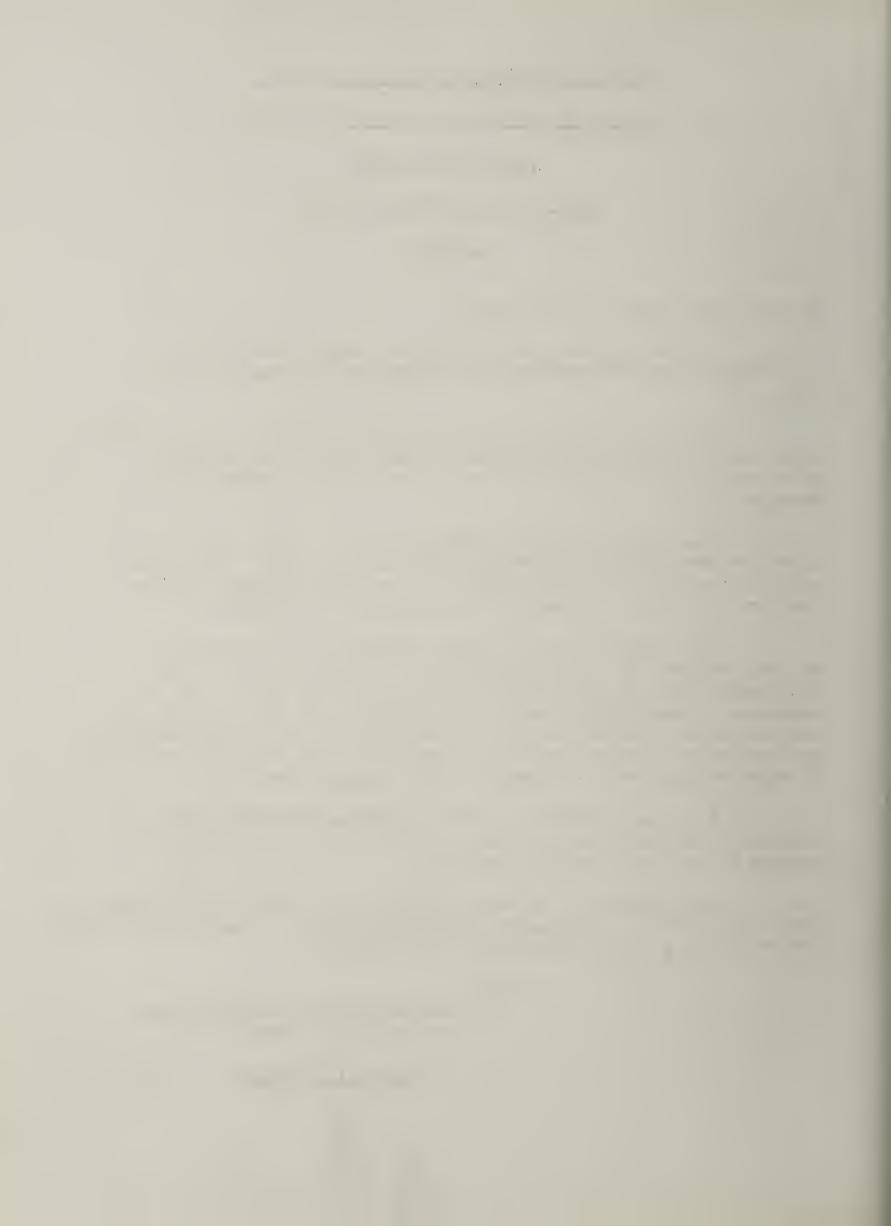
The temporary sewage scheme, referred to in last years preface, did not in fact come into being during 1966 but it was anticipated that it would start operation early in 1967. In consequence, a considerable increase in building took place during the latter part of 1966 and it is expected that this will be reflected in the population figures for 1967. During 1966 the permanent scheme was in cause of preparation by the Council's Consultatives.

I am again indebted to the Council and the Public Health Committee and their Chairman for their continued interest in all aspects of the health of the Community.

In particular I am most grateful to Mr. Ford and his staff upon whose unfailing assistance I constantly rely. I wish also to thank the other Chief Officers for their co-operation.

I am,
Mr. Chairman, Ladies and Gentlemen,
Your obedient Servant.

Gordon M. Frizelle.



#### PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT

#### MEDICAL OFFICER OF HEALTH

Gordon M. Frizelle, T.D., M.D., D.P.H., Certificate in Radiological Protection.

Central Office: Council Offices,

High Street,

HODDESDON, Herts.

(Office Telephone: - Hoddesdon 63061. Private: - Ware 2746).

#### Deputy (Part Time) Medical Officer of Health.

Peter de Bec Turtle, VRD., M.A., B.M., B.Ch., D.P.H.,

Haileybury and Imperial Service College, Hertford Heath.

Telephone: - Hoddesdon 2040.

#### PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR (and Surveyor).

C. A. Ford. Certificate of the R.S.I., and S.I.E.J. Board, Certificate for Inspectors of Meat and other Foods, Smoke Inspector's Certificate.

Public Health Department,
Council Offices,
Bell Street,
Sawbridgeworth, Herts. (Telephone: Sawbridgeworth 2161).

Clerical duties to the Public Health Department were carried out by Mr. R. A. Berry, Assistant Surveyor, with typing assistance from Mrs. P. J. Ince.

#### HIGHWAYS, PUBLIC HEALTH, ALLOTMENTS AND LIGHTING COMMITTEE.

The Committee for the year 1966 comprised the following members:-

Councillor E. A. Slade (Chairman)

Councillor B. L. Trowbridge

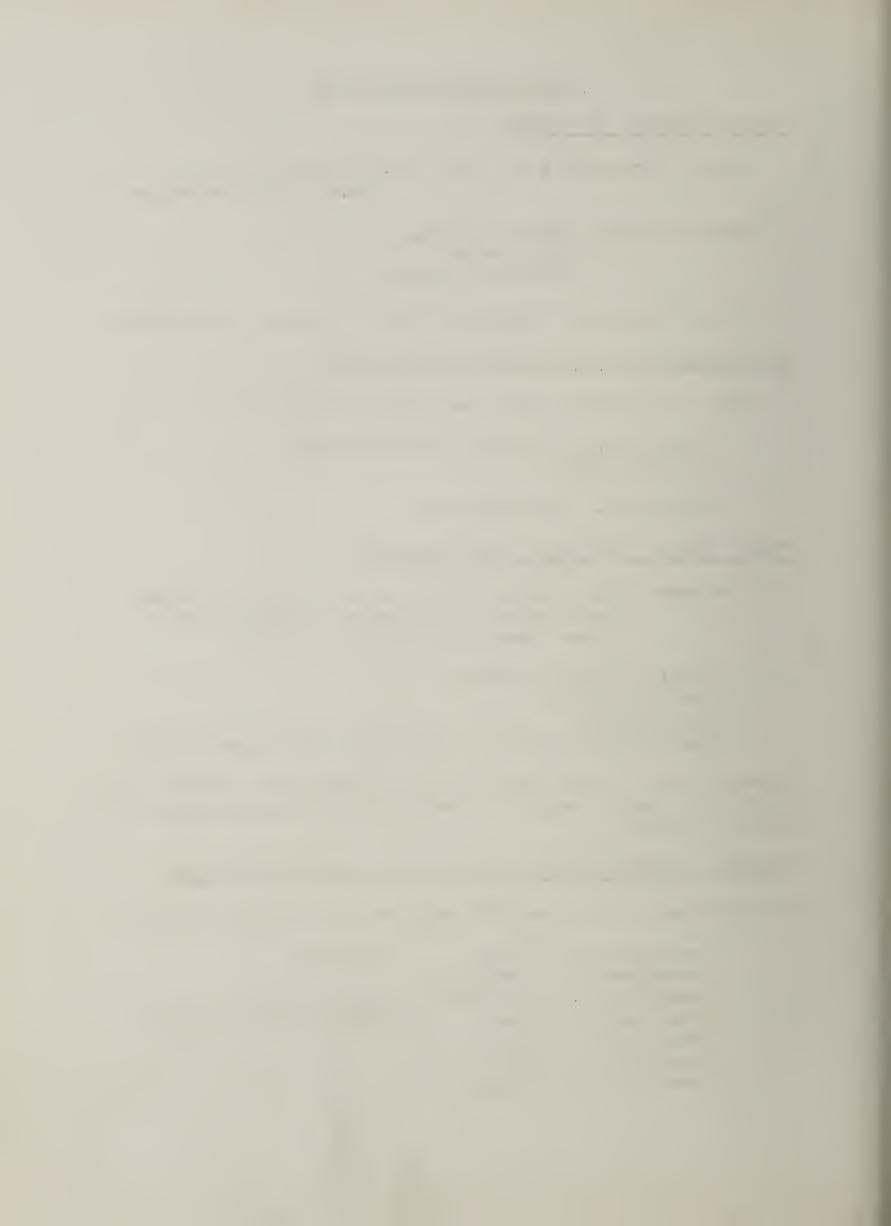
Councillor F. C. Whitehead (Vice-Chairman)

Councillor F. J. Clay (Chairman of the Council)

Councillor H. J. Moss

Councillor W. W. Talbot.

Councillor W. G. Whight.



#### SECTION A

#### GENERAL STATISTICS 1966

(Table 1)

(Figures for 1965 are shown in brackets)

#### POPULATION

Estimated Mid-Year Population of Sawbridgeworth: 5,140 (5,020)

Natural increase or decrease + 29
Migration in or out + 91
Total increase or decrease + 120

#### GENERAL STATISTICS.

Area in Acres 2,678

Number of Inhabited Houses according to Rate Book: 1,785 (1,751)

Number of houses per acre

Number of persons per acre

Number of persons per house

0.66

1.92

2.87

Rateable Value of District £250,929

Sum represented by penny rate £1,048

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#### VITAL STATISTICS

#### (Table 2)

(Figures for 1965 are shown in brackets)

#### LIVE BIRTHS

	Male	Female	Total
Legitimate Illegitimate Total Live Births Total Live Birth Rate per 1,000 population	40(37) 2 (2) 42(39) : 15.56(	3 (0) 38(39)	75(76) 2 (2) 80(78)
Area Comparability Factor for Births:	1.14(	1.14)	
Standardised Live Birth Rate per 1,000 population	: 17.74(	17.71)	
Illegitimate Live Births per cent of total live births		2.56)	

#### STILL BIRTHS

	Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	0 (2)	0 (0)	0 (2)
Illegitimate	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Total Still Births	0 (2)	0 (0)	0 (2)
Still Births rate per 1,000	0 (25.0)		

#### TOTAL LIVE AND STILL BIRTHS

	Male	Female	Total
Legitimate	40 (41)	35 (37)	75(78)
Illegitimate	2 (2)	3 (0)	5 (2)
Total Live and Still Births	42(43)	38 (37)	80 (80)



#### VITAL STATISTICS (Continued)

#### INFANT DEATHS

	Males	Females	Total
Infants under one week, total	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)
Legitimate Illegitimate	o (o) o (o)	o (o) o (o)	o (o) o (o)
Infants under four weeks, total	0 (0)	3 (0)	3 (0)
Legitimate Illegitimate	o (o) o (o)	3 (1) 0 (0)	3 (1) 0 (0)
Infants under one year, total	1 (1)	3 (1)	4 (2)
Legitimate Illegitimate	1 (1) 0 (0)	3 (1) 0 (0)	4 (2) 0 (0)
INFANT MORTALITY RATES			
Infant Mortality Rate per 1,000 total live births	50.00	(25.64)	
Legitimate infant deaths per 1,000 legitimate live births	53•33	(26.32)	
Illegitimate infant deaths per 1,000 illegitimate live births	0.0	(0.0)	
Neo-natal Mortality Rate (deaths of infants under four weeks per 1,000 total live births)	37.50	(0.0)	
Early Neo-natal Mortality Rate (deaths of infants under one week per 1,000 total live births)	0.0	(0.0)	
Perinatal Mortality Rate (still- births and deaths of infants under one week combined -			
per 1,000 total live and still births).	0.0	(25.64)	



#### VITAL STATISTICS (continued)

10.71 (8.68)

#### MATERNAL DEATHS

population

Maternal	Deaths, includi	ing abortion	0.0	(0)
Maternal	Mortality Rate		0.0	(0)
DEATHS (Total	<u>)</u>			
Deaths o	f all ages	Males Females		(23) (18)
		Total	51	(41)
	te per 1,000 pop parability Facto			2 (8.17) 8 (1.08)
Standard	ised Death Rate	per 1,000		(0.60)

COMPARISON RATES	Sawbridgeworth U.D.C.	Hertford County	England & Wales
Live Birth Rate Area Comparability Factor Standardised Birth Rate	15.56 1.14 17.74	17.3 0.9 16.3	17.7
Still Births Rete	0.0	11.7	15.4
Infant Mortality Rate Legitimate Illegitimate	50.0 53.33 0.0	13.9 13.5 20.7	19.0
Neo-Natal Mortality Rate	37.5	9.3	12.9
Early Neo-Natal Mortality Rate	0.0	7.9	11.1
Perinatal Mortality Rate	0.0	19.5	26.3
Maternal Mortality Rate	0.0	0.3	0.3
Death Rate Area Comparability Factor Standardised Rate	9.92 1.08 10.71	9.1 1.1 10.1	11.7



# PREVALENCE OF AND CONTROL OVER INFECTIOUS DISEASES Notifiable diseases (other than Tuberculosis) notified during the year.

	1st Quarter	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter	Total
Measles	Nil	Nil	15	Nil	15
Infectious Hepatitus	Nil	Nil	Nil	1	1
Acute Influenzal Pneumonia	1	Nil	Nil	Nil	1

#### TUBERCULOSIS

Commencement of Year:-

Males: Pulmonary - 7 Non-Pulmonary - Nil Females: Pulmonary - 12 Non-Pulmonary - 2

Four new cases

None removed from Register

Remaining on Register:-

Males: Pulmonary - 9
Non-Pulmonary - Nil
Females: Pulmonary - 13
Non-Pulmonary - 3



#### CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR 1966

		Male	Female
1.	Tuberculosis, respiratory	_	_
2.	Tuberculosis, other	_	_
3.	Syphilitic disease	_	_
4.	Diphtheria	***	-
5•	Whooping Cough	-	-
6.	Meningococcal Infections	-	-
7.	Acute poliomyelitis	-	-
8.	Measles	-	-
9.	Other infective and parasitic disease	-	-
10.	Malignant Neoplasm, Stomach	-	1
11.	Lung, Bronchus	1	1
12.	Breast Breast	***	1
13.	" Uterus	-	-
14.	Other malignant and lymphatic neoplasms	1	4
15.	Leukaemia, aleukaemia	1	-
16.	Diabetes	•••	1
17.	Vascular lesions of nervous system	2	3 5 2
187	Coronary disease, angina	7	5
19.	Hypertension with heart disease	-	2
20.	Other heart disease	1	3
21.	Other circulatory disease	-	-
22.	Influenza	2	1
23.	Pneumonia Bronchitis	2	1
	Other diseases of respiratory system	1	- -
26.		1	_
27.	Gastritis, enteritis and diarrhoea	<u></u>	_
28.	Nephritis, and nephrosis		_
29.	Hyperphasia of prostate	***	_
30.	Pregnancy, childbirth, abortion	_	_
31.	Congenital malformations	_	2
32.	Other defined and ill-defined diseases	1	4
33.	Motor vehicle accidents	1	1
34.	All other accidnts	-	-
35.	Suicide	***	1
36.	Homicide and operations of war	_	
	ALL CAUSES	21	30
,			··············
(a)	Still Births	_	-
(b)	Deaths of infants under four weeks of age	-	3
(c)	Deaths of infants four weeks to one year	1	40
	of age		



#### GENERAL STATISTICS

The mid-year population of the Urban District rose in 1966 from 5020 to 5140, this being an increase of 120 compared with the figure of 70 in 1965. This 120 was made up of a natural increase of 29 and an inward migration of 91.

The number of inhabited houses rose from 1751 to 1785, the number of houses per acre remained at 0.66, the number of persons per house increased from 2.86 to 2.87 and the number of persons per acre from 1.85 to 1.92.

#### VITAL STATISTICS

The total number of live births rose by 2, from 78 to 80, while the still births fell from 2 to 0. There was an increase in infant deaths from 2 to 4. Once again there were no maternal deaths, while the deaths at all ages rose from 41 to 51.

#### CAUSES OF DEATH

The chief cause of death was heart disease which were responsible for 18 cases of which 12 were due to Coronary disease. The second commonest cause was malignant disease which accounted for 12 deaths, 2 being due to cancer of the lung and 1 due to leukaemia, vascular lesions of the nervous system caused 5 deaths of which 4 were over the age of 65.

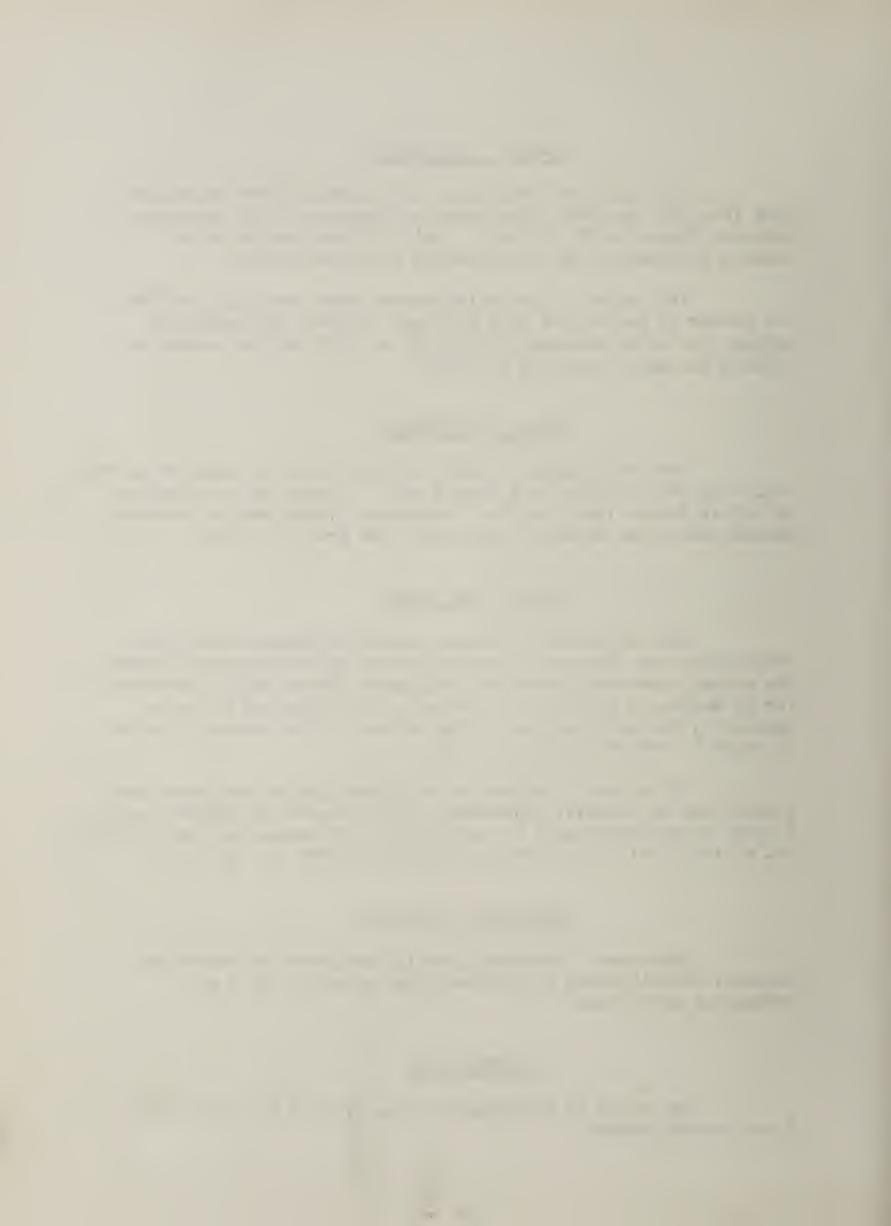
There were 2 deaths due to motor vehicle accidents and 1 death due to narcotic poisoning. The 4 deaths in infants under 1 year of age were caused by prematurity and congenital abnormalities. Out of the total of 51 deaths, 19 occurred over the age of 75.

#### INFECTIOUS DISEASES.

There was a remarkably small incidence of infectious disease, only 15 cases of measles being reported and 1 of infectious hepatitis.

#### TUBERCULOSIS

The cases of tuberculosis rose from 21 to 25 of which 3 were non-pulmonary.



#### MASS RADIOGRAPHY

By special arrangement the mass x-ray Unit visited Sawbridgeworth on 22nd and 23rd September, concentrating largely upon evening sessions from 5.0 - 7.30 p.m. Although the response from the larger factories were disappointing, a total of 426 persons attended. Only 1 case of tuberculosis requiring treatment was discovered. Other chest abnormalities numbered 6.

#### FOOD HYGIENE

A customer reported finding two beetles inside the wrapper of a loaf of bread which was purchased in Sawbridgeworth. No evidence of beetle infestation was found either in the local shop or in the supplying bakery in Tottenham. As the evidence and information were inconclusive no action was taken but the shop and the bakery were both warned of the gravity of the occurence.

Again, a wrapped pork pie bought locally was found to be affected by mould. It was discovered that the Shop Keeper had not sold his pies in strict rotation. In view of various circumstances no action was taken by the Public Health Committee and the owner gave his assurance of strict control in the storage and distribution of food.

Apart from these small incidents there were no infringements of the Food Hygiene Regulations neither were there any reported case of food poisoning.

#### NATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACTS, 1948 - 1951.

No action was required under Section 47 of these Acts.

#### REPORTS

During the year special reports were made to the Public Health Committee on the Food Hygiene (Markets, Stalls and Delivery Vehicles) Regulations, 1966, on Brucellosis in the United Kingdom, on the possible future of Mass Radiography and on the Annual Conference of the Royal Institute of Public Health and Hygiene held at Scarborough.



#### SECTION B

#### GENERAL PROVISION OF HEALTH SERVICES FOR SAWBRIDGEWORTH

#### LABORATORY SERVICE

Laboratory facilities are provided by the Public Health Laboratory service at Cambridge.

In emergency, specimens can be examined at the Laboratory of the Herts and Essex General Hospital, Bishop's Stortford, Herts.

#### COUNTY COUNCIL HEALTH AND WELFARE SERVICES

The following County Council services under the National Health Service Act, 1946 are available in the District. Full details can be obtained from the County Medical Officer, County Hall, Hertford.

Home Nursing, Midwifery, Health Visiting and Welfare Centres

Number of Nurses : 3 Welfare Centre : 1

Vaccinations against Smallpox, Whooping Cough, Poliomyelitis
Diphtheria and Tetanus

Medical Officers at the Welfare Centre will vaccinate or immunise babies at the request of parents. Family Doctors will also provide this prophylaxis free of charge.

#### Home and Domestic Help

Application for this Service should be addressed to the Local Organiser at 25a, Portland Road, Bishop's Stortford, Herts. (Telephone: Bishop's Stortford 332).

A charge may be made for this Service, in accordance with the County Council's assessment scale.

#### Care and After-Care

Applications for recuperative holidays, if recommended by the Medical Attendant, should be made to the County Medical Officer.

Equipment can be issued on loan to patients being nursed at home. A Medical Loan Depot has been established at Bishop's Stortford.

A charge may be made for both the above services.

#### Ambulance Service.

There is an Ambulance Station at Bishop's Stortford. Except in emergency, an ambulance should be ordered by a medical practitioner.

Day Nurseries: A day nursery was started during the year at the Church House.

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#### SOCIAL WORK UNIT

Divisional Welfare and Mental Health fiel staff, a Social Work unit has been established at:-

1, Queens Road, HERTFORD. (Tel. 3145 and 5875)

Moved from Collett Road, Ware:-

Miss H.M.Watson (Social Worker - Mental Health)
Mrs. P. Page
Mrs.S.M.Elford
Mrs.J.M.Wright X
Miss S.R.West - "
Mrs.M.Lucas - "

MR. R. C. LINGHAM, DIVISIONAL WELFARE OFFICER.

MR. K. R. COCKMAN, ASSISTANT D.W.O.

For Compulsory Removals to Hospital under the Mental Health Act, in the East Herts, Area:-

During Office hours: please telephone the Social Work Unit. Hertford 3145 and 5875.

Outside Office hours: the present arrangements remain unchanged, i.e. Home telephone Nos:

Mr. R. C. Lingham, Hatfield 4151 Mr. K. R. Cockman, Hoddesdon 62542

and if no reply obtainable, ring the Hertford Ambulance Control: Hertford 2222.

Premises at Collett Road, Ware vacated by the Divisional Welfare Office will be occupied by:-

Miss D. Taylor (Social Worker-Blind) Tel. Ware 2541. Miss P.M. Watson (" - Physically Handicapped).

An Occupation Centre for defective children has been established in Hertford.



#### Hospital Services.

Sawbridgeworth is served chiefly by the Herts and Essex General Hospital and by the Bishop's Stortford and District Hospital.

These Hospitals are managed by the Hertford Group Hospital Management Committee, within the North East Metropolitan Regional Hospital Board.

#### General Practitioner Medical Services.

Three General Practitioners reside and practise in Sawbridgeworth but the Town is also served by Practitioners in the Harlow (Essex) and Bishop's Stortford localities.

#### Dental Service.

Dental Practitioners are available in adjoining towns.

#### Old People's Welfare Association.

This body is very active in Sawbridgeworth and in addition to its other functions, has for a number of years been responsible for a much needed Chiropody Service.

The Woman's Voluntary Service provides meals on wheels for Sawbridgeworth and adjacent areas.

#### Other Services

There is a Mortuary owned and managed by the Urban District Council. Blood Transfusion Donor Sessions are held at the Memorial Hall.



#### SECTION C

#### SANITARY CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE AREA

#### WATER SUPPLY

The piped supply is provided by the Lee Valley Water Company to 1849 premises.

88 premises in the District, including new houses were connected to the mains during the year, leaving four dwellings in Spellbrook which are supplied from privately owned wells.

The water supply to the district has been regularly sampled throughout the year and submitted for analysis. 194 samples were sent for analysis for bactericlogical examination. 12 water samples were sent to the Laboratory for chemical analysis and the reports showed that all samples conformed to Standards of purity suitable for public supply.

#### DRAINAGE, SEWERAGE AND SEWAGE DISPOSAL

Most of the District is served by main drainage. Sewage is disposed of at two sewage works. The effluent at the principal works is discharged into the River Stort after purification and in the case of the other (smaller) works, it is disposed of by septic tank treatment followed by land irrigation.

Three out of ten samples of effluent taken from the Sewage Works for analysis were satisfactory upon analysis. Seven samples were high in suspended matter, and B.O.D. content.

The Lee Conservancy Catchment Board are most concerned about the standard of final effluent and the Council are making every effort to expedite the connection of the sewerage system to the existing trunk sewer at Harlow and thence to Rye Meads Sewage Disposal Works. A scheme for this work is at present being prepared.

#### SHEERING MILL SEWAGE WORKS

The temporary scheme consisting of a new pumping station is nearing completion. This installation will pump sewage effluent over the River Stort into the main Sheering sewer and thence to Rye Meads Sewage Dispoal Works. The sewage works will be abandoned when the connection is made which it is hoped will be made early in 1967.



#### REFUSE COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL

Household refuse is collected weekly and is disposed of by controlled tipping at Harlow U.D.C. tip. Special arrangements are made in connection with trade refuse. Large articles are collected free of charge by the Council.

#### PARTICULARS OF PUBLIC HEALTH INSPECTOR'S WORK

#### Summary of Visits: During the Year 1965.

Public Health Acts	234
Housing Acts	28
Food and Drugs Act	167
Factories Act	108
Miscellaneous	<u>363</u>
	900
Number of informal notices served	2
Number of statutory notices served	Nil

#### HOUSING ACTS 1936-1959

#### NEW HOUSING

#### (a) Council Dwellings

One block of 24 flats (4 storeys) was completed and occupied during the year.

A two storey block comprising 4 flats was also completed and occupied.

#### (b) Private Houses.

60 private houses were completed.

#### HOUSING AND HOUSE PURCHASE ACT, 1959

Five applications were received from applicants for standard grants in respect of eight dwellings, all of which were granted.

Work was completed on improvements to 30 Council houses during the year.



#### FOOD AND DRUGS ACT

MILK Number of retail purveyors of milk .. 1
Number of dairies .. .. 1

The Dairy was inspected on eleven occasions during the year. Purveyors' delivery vehicles also received frequent inspection.

Ice Cream

No Ice Cream is manufactured in the district. There are fourteen registered premises who sell wrapped ice cream, and regular inspections are carried out.

Unsound Food

No foods were found unfit for human consumption.

#### THE FOOD HYGIENE (GENERAL) REGULATIONS, 1960

CATEGORY	No.	No. of Fremises fitted to comply with Regulation 16 (wash hand basins)	No. of Fremises to which Regula- tion 19 applies (Facilities for washing food and equipment).	No. of Premises fitted to comply with Regulation 19
Bakehouses	2	2	2	2
Butchers	3	3	3	3
Grocers	9	9	9	9
Fish Shops	1	1	1	1
Public Houses	5	5	5	. 5
Cafes	4	4	4	4
School Canteens	5	5	5	5
Fac <b>to</b> ry Canteens	2	2	2	2
Public Halls	l	1	1	1
Greengrocers	3	2		-

The total number of shops and other premises engaged in the sale of food number 35.

167 visits were made to these premises during the year.



### PRESCRIBED PARTICULARS ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1937

#### PART 1 OF THE ACT

1 - INSPECTIONS for purposes of provisions as to health (including inspections made by Public Health Inspectors).

	Number of			
Premises o Regi		Inspections (3)	Written Notices (4)	Occupiers prosecuted (5)
(i) Factories in which Sections 1, 2, 3, 4 & 6 are to be enforced by Local Authorities.			-	-
(ii) Factories not included in (i) in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority.	25	67	-	-
(iii) Other premises in which Section 7 is enforced by the Local Authority (excluding out-workers' premises).	5	41	**	
Total	30	108	-	0.00

2 - Cases in which DEFECTS were found
(If defects are discovered at the premises on two, three or more separate occations they should be reckoned as two, three or more 'cases

,	Num	ber of cases wer	Number of cases in which		
Particulars	Found	Rem <b>ed</b> ied		By H.M.	prosecutions were instituted
(1)	(2)	(3)	Inspector (4)	Inspector (5)	(6)

Want of cleanliness (S.1).

Overcrowding (S.2).

Unreasonable temperatures (S.3).

Inadequate ventilation (S.4).



2 - Cases in which DEFECTS were found, etc.....continued

· yarda and a state of the stat						
	Number of cases in which defects were found			Number of		
Particulars	Found	Remedied	To H.M.		cases in which prosecutions were instituted	
(1)	(2)	(3)	Inspector (4)	Inspector (5)	(6)	
Ineffective drainage of floors (S.6).  Sanitary conveniences (S.7).  (a) Insufficient (b) Unsuitable or defective.  (c) Not separate for sexes.  Other offences against the Act (not including offences relating to Outwork).			NIL			

## PART VIII OF THE ACT - OUTWORK (Sections 110 and 111)

	Section 110			Section 111		
Nature of Work.	No. of out- workers in August list required by Section 110 (1) (c).	No. of cases of default in sending lists to the Council.	No. of pro- secutions for failure to supply lists.	No. of instances of work in unwholesome premises.	Notices served	Prosecu- tions.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Wearing Apparel	2	-	***			
TOTAL	2	-	dents.	946		



#### PREVENTION OF DAMAGE BY PESTS ACT, 1949

No charge is made in respect of private dwellings.

Routine sewer treatments were carried out during the year, and the Council Tip and Sewage Works were similarly treated.

#### ANNUAL REPORT ON RATS AND MICE

	TYPE OF F	ROPERTY
Properties other than sewers:	Non- Agricultural	Agricultural
1. Number of properties in district	2042	30
2. (a) Total number of properties (including nearby premises) inspected following notification	146	-
(b) Number infested by (i) Rats (ii) Mice	70 4	1 -
3. (a) Total number of properties inspected for rats and/or mice for reasons other than notification	275	86
(b) Number infested by (i) Rats (ii) Mice	6 . <b>-</b>	1 -
Sewers:		
4. Number of sewers infested by rats during the year	-	-

#### THE OFFICES, SHOPS AND RAILWAY PREMISES ACT, 1963.

#### ANNUAL REPORT, 1966

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Inspections of all premises in the District were carried out during the year. 90 premises were on the register at 31st December, 1965. No new registrations during 1966.



#### ANNUAL REPORT 1966

#### TABLE A

Class of Premises	Number of premises registered during year.	Total number of premises at end of year.	Number of registered premises receiving a general inspection during year.  (4)
Offices Retail Shops Wholesale Shops, Warehouses Catering Establishments open to public, canteens Fuel Storage Depots	  	39 41 2 7 1	39 41 2 7 1

TABLE B - Number of Visits of all kinds by Inspectors to Registered Premises - 102.

TABLE C - Analysis of Persons employed in Registered Premises by Workplace.

Class of Workplace (1)	Number of Persons employed (2)
Offices Retail Shops Wholesale Departments, Warehouses Catering Establishments open to Public Canteens Fuel Storage Depot. TOTAL	120 144 4 18 4 <u>5</u> 295
Total Males  Total Females	129 166









